

### PARTICIPANT HANDOUTS The Silent Crisis: Engaging Immigrant Populations in Your Health Center

Thank you for attending today's training. By doing so you are strengthening the ability of your community-based and patient-directed health center to deliver comprehensive, culturally competent, high-quality primary health care services.

### Presented by:

Liam Spurgeon, Program Manager, Health Outreach Partners (HOP) and Kristen Stoimenoff, Interim CEO, Health Outreach Partners (HOP).

### **Live Broadcast Date/Time:**

Monday, August 20, 2018

10:00-11:00AM Mountain Time / 11:00AM-12:00PM Central Time

### **Event Overview:**

It is often difficult for health organizations to reach and provide care to immigrants. Immigrant communities often choose to forgo necessary primary and preventive care services, resulting in complications to their physical, mental, and behavioral health.

In this webinar, HOP will review key findings from a series of convenings which gathered frontline staff from various healthcare organizations to identify and discuss the challenges they encounter while working to support their communities, brainstorm solutions to these challenges, and exchange best practices, demonstrate how to best use the Silent Crisis resource, and share recommendations for how to support immigrant communities in accessing care during such trying times.

### **Learning Objectives:**

Through this session, participants should be able to:

- 1. Learn the challenges healthcare professionals encounter while working to support all members of their respective communities;
- 2. Identify current and potential solutions to effectively support and engage immigrant patients in health services; and
- 3. Understand how to utilize the Silent Crisis resource to support immigrant patients.

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### **CHAMPS ARCHIVES**

This event will be archived online. This online version will be posted within two weeks of the live event and will be available for at least one year from the live presentation date. For information about all CHAMPS archives, please visit <a href="www.CHAMPSonline.org/events-trainings/distance-learning">www.CHAMPSonline.org/events-trainings/distance-learning</a>.

### **DESCRIPTION OF CHAMPS**

Community Health Association of Mountain/Plains States (CHAMPS) is a non-profit organization dedicated to supporting all Region VIII (CO, MT, ND, SD, UT, and WY) federally-funded Community, Migrant, and Homeless Health Centers we they can better serve our patients and communities. Currently, CHAMPS programs and services focus on education and training, collaboration and networking, workforce development, and the collection and dissemination of regional data. For more information about CHAMPS, and the benefits of CHAMPS Organizational Membership, please visit <a href="https://www.CHAMPSonline.org">www.CHAMPSonline.org</a>.

### **SPEAKER BIOGRAPHY**



**Liam Spurgeon** is a Project Manager and joined HOP in 2013 at the beginning of the first Open Enrollment period for the Affordable Care Act. In addition to his training and technical assistance duties, Liam oversees HOPs Outreach Business Value Toolkit and webinar efforts. Prior to HOP, Liam worked at Health Initiative of the Americas at UC Berkeley's School of Public Health, and taught English in Malaga, Spain for two years.



Kristen Stoimenoff serves as HOP's Interim CEO. She has worked at HOP since 2004, most recently as Deputy Director. Prior to joining HOP, Kristen worked in development at La Clínica del Pueblo, Inc., a community health center in Washington, DC. From 1998-2000, Kristen served as a Peace Corps volunteer focusing on community health in rural Guatemala. She holds a Master of Public Health with a focus on Health Behavior and Health Education from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.



Outreach & Enrollment Distance Learning Series



### The Silent Crisis: Engaging Immigrant Populations in Your Health Center

Monday, August 20, 2018

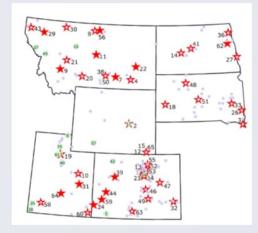
Welcome to the Outreach & Enrollment Distance Learning Series

All lines are muted. Please use chat to ask questions.

### Community Health Association of Mountain/Plains States (CHAMPS)



www.champsonline.or



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www.cchn.org

### Presented by: Health Outreach Partners (HOP)

### LIAM SPURGEON

Program Manager, Health Outreach Partners (HOP) <a href="mailto:liam@outreach-partners.org">liam@outreach-partners.org</a>

### KRISTEN STOIMENOFF

Interim CEO, Health Outreach Partners (HOP)

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### **Audience Question**

How many total people are watching this event at your computer, including yourself?

### The Silent Crisis:

Engaging Immigrant Populations in your Health Center

Presented by: Health Outreach Partners

Hosted by: Community Health Association of Mountain/Plains States and
Colorado Community Health Network

August 20, 2018

### **Health Outreach Partners**

WWW.OUTREACH-PARTNERS.ORG

**WE SUPPORT HEALTH OUTREACH PROGRAMS** by providing training, consultation, and timely resources.

OUR MISSION IS TO BUILD STRONG, EFFECTIVE, AND SUSTAINABLE HEALTH OUTREACH MODELS by partnering with local community-based organizations across the country in order to improve the quality of life of low-income, vulnerable and underserved populations.

**WE SERVE** Community Health Centers, Primary Care Associations, and Safety-net Health Organization

### **Facilitators**



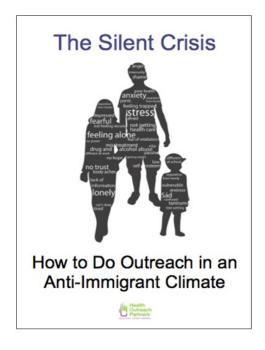
Kristen Stoimenoff Interim CEO

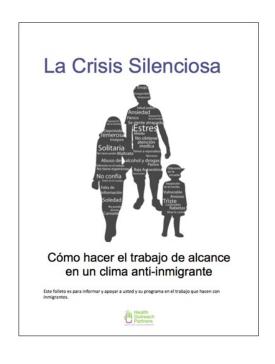


**Liam Spurgeon**Project Manager

### **Learning Objectives**

- Learn the challenges healthcare professionals encounter while working to support all members of their respective communities;
- Identify current and potential solutions to effectively support and engage immigrant patients in health services; and
- Understand how to utilize the Silent Crisis resource to support immigrant patients.













### **Silent Crisis Convening Agenda Topics**

- Identifying Immigration Challenges
- Identifying Solutions for Challenges Identified
- Self-care to address exhaustion and burn out



### **Themes & Findings**

Trauma & Mental Health

Family Impact

Misinformation

Fear of Systems & Abuse of Power

### **Trauma & Mental Health**

- Disorders such as anxiety & depression are magnified
- Experiences of trauma being exacerbated
- Double stigma: mental health & immigration status
- Lack of social support
- Added isolation
- Addiction



### **Family Impact**

- Constant fear of families being separated; disruption of family structure.
- · Foregoing access to medical care
- Impact on livelihood. Economic instability
- Mixed status families are especially impacted
- Behavioral impact on children at home. Possible bullying at school.



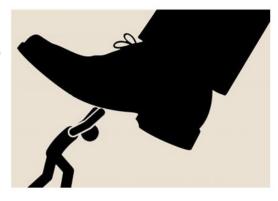
### Misinformation

- Community members overwhelmed or discouraged by misinformation encountered almost daily.
- Social media can aid in the spreading of misinformation especially about things like ICE raids, deportation process, and immigrant rights.
- Misinformation about CHC services and rights as well as public benefits/charge.
- Adding to fear and leading to sense of paranoia or hysteria in some cases.



### Fear of Systems & Abuse of Power

- History of abuse and distrust among immigrant communities is compounded.
- Immigrants expressing reluctance to disclose any personal information with CHC or social agency.
- Providing false or incomplete information
- Cases of immigrant patients requesting to be erased from medical records.



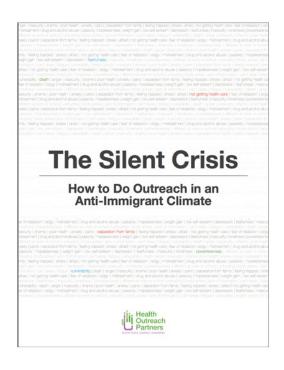
### Recommendations & Strategies

### Mental Health/Family Impact

- Normalize mental health education to immigrant community. Aim to reduce stigma
- · Incorporate trauma informed care
- · Consider projects like community gardens
- Help immigrant families make a plan to address safety, family/friend tree, and economics.
- Recognize the value/importance of CHC presence in community

### Fear of Systems/Misinformation

- Educate patients about FQHC services. Be honest.
- Consider events like legal clinics
- Community events or health centers that specifically welcome and value immigrant community
- Work with community to identify trusted sources of information especially via text or online.
- Staff diversity trainings. Cultural humility training for CHC staff



- Updated resource!
- Available now for instant download on HOP website

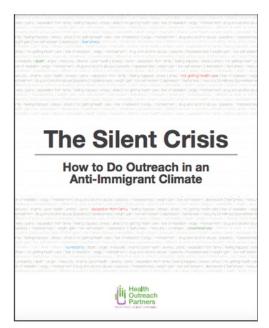
www.outreach-partners.org/resources

### **Case Studies**

### **Families**

- · Mixed status family
- Reduced family income
- Poor nutrition
- Fear and anxiety
- · Children:
  - Health problems
  - Behavioral Issues
- · Not accessing care









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### SOLUTIONS

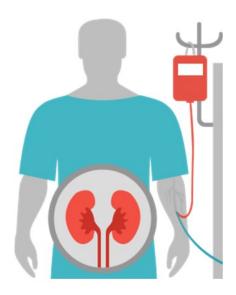
- Support families with making their own family preparedness plan. Designate responsibilities, a family savings plan (if possible), and guardianship of children in case of detention or deportation.
- Partner with schools, and specifically
  Head Start and K-12 Title I, Part C migrant
  education programs, and also providers
  of other services for children, teens, and
  famillies. Work with them to find children who
  need access to care and who may be dealing
  with immigration issues a home. Make sure
  they know how to refer them to centers or
  programs that can help.
- Inform immigrant children and teens about their rights through clubs as well as after school, sports, and faith programs.
- Work with WIC (Women, Infants and Children), Head Start, or other support programs to include immigration issues as part of education to immigrant parents.
- Help students research local and national scholarships for college that are offered regardless of legal status. Find and share a database with clients, counselors, schools, colleges, and technical schools. If this kind of database does not exist in your community, start one.
- Organize social events for families such as carnivals and health fairs to promote selfcare and share available resources. This also provides a fun way for families to come together and connect with their community.

## Resources for Children and Youth Immigrant Youth Justice League: Offers education, leadership development, policy advocacy, resource gathering, and mobilization for immigrants. It is led by undocumented youth working lowered that the United States: This is a guide-immigrant youth. Inch http://www.maidet.org/superiors.org

OCAL BARRIERS	
OCAL SOLUTIONS	
OCAL RESOURCES	

### Individual

- 35 years old
- Diabetic, at risk of ESRD
- Misinformation
  - Privacy
  - Rights
  - "Public charge"
- Not accessing care





### Fear of Getting Health Care and Other

Many immigrants do not fully know about the U.S. health care and social services systems. They may try to avoid getting services, stop getting them or ask for their records to be eliminated for diverse reasons:

- Not trusting health center workers or fearing that these workers may not speak their language
- Being afraid that services will cost more than they can pay
- Being afraid that they will have to present immigration papers they do not have
  Being afraid that they will lose their job if they try to take time off of work
- Being afraid that personal information will be shared with ICE or the government
- Being afraid that taking benefits will hurt them in the future if they try to legalize their status

These fears expand across health care and other services. Many immigrants avoid seeking health care and other social services such as food help, housing, and childcare programs. Mixed status families are especially affected as children are often left out of programs they qualify for.

For these immigrant communities their health, well-being, and safety are at risk as fear also keeps them from reaching out to police for help. Domestic violence and other crimes are often not reported.

- Get informed and share about trusted
   transportation resources in your area. Provide transportation support, such as subsidizing bus fare, or offering shuttle service. Advocate for transportation services if needed.
- Post signage at your entrance and throughout your site that all are welcome at your center or
- agency.

  Share with front desk staff about the rights of all people to get care no matter their immigration status. Make sure they know that some immigrants may not have a social security number to list on registration forms. of all people to get care no matter their immigration status. Make sure they know that some immigrants may not have a social security number to list on registration forms.
- security number to list on registration forms.

  4. Build relationships and trust with immigrant leaders and groups. Make sure they know about your health center or agency and the services you offer. Make sure they know what languages you can offer services in and information abour cost. Ask for their support in referring immigrants to your center or program. Follow through on every conter or program. Follow through on every commitment you make.

  5. Provide and give out "Know Your Rights"
- Provide and give out "Know Your Rights" wallet cards to immigrant clients at your health center or agency. If you make your own cards, make sure they are reviewed by a legal expert first.
- Ask local county programs to provide clearer information on the different programs they offer and assistance on how to enroll.

- Inform families about their right to health care and other services at migrant and community health centers. While some qualify for public benefits, others may not. Inform lower costs, payment plans, sliding fees, free services, and extended hours.
- Take services to where immigrants live, work, and come together.
- Partner with food help programs to offer health and legal rights events during pick up or meal times. These programs can be food banks or soup kitchens.
  - Host educational events and outreach at community sports events. Be sure to take materials and resources for familier
  - Work with local faith groups to provide their members information about services, health care, and legal rights.
    - Be aware that if an event is targeted just to the immorant community just to the immigrant community, many individuals might be fearful of attending, concerned that ICE or Border Patrol will be present.

### RESOURCES

### **Creative Outreach Practices**

- Connecting Eligible Immigrant Families to Health Coverage and Care: Key Lessons from Outreach and Enrollment Workers Link: https://www.kff.org/disparities-policy/ issue-brief/connecting-eligible-immigrantfamilies-to-health-coverage/
- Using Mobile Clinics and Clinical Outreach: Find examples of innovative outreach practices. Select "Using Mobile Clinics and Clinical Outreach" in the Innovative Outreach Practices Database.

  Link: https://outreach-partners.

org/2012/07/01/innovative-outreachpractices-report/ Phone: (510) 268-0091

Red Cards: These cards tell people how assert their rights. This includes a written statement to show to ICE agents Link: https://www.iirc.org/red\_cards

We Welcome All: Welcome any person from any background by displaying this poster in your home or organization. Posters are available for instant download or available to be shipped by mail for local businesses or community centers.

Link: http://wewelcome.us/

### Misinformation and Lack of Trust in Systems

High levels of fear leaves many feeling unsafe and not trusting health services, support services, and other community agencies.

y program staff have worked hard to build trust with igrants in their community. Even so, the growing trust of programs and systems has moved immigrants.

While immigrants may trust program staff, there is often a deep and growing mistrust of the programs they work for. This fear overrides the trust in staff. There is fear that their personal information will be used against them or their

The concept of "public charge" is a very old one in immigration law. It means that a person is highly dependent on petting public cash assistance to get by or health long lens and playmentries repaired due to a health condition. It most case, those without or health long lens are all power law repaired due to the health collection. It most case, those without Getting services from a community or migrant health clinic will not lead to the public charge status.

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### SOLUTIONS

- Ask your clients or patients what would help them feel safer at your center or agency. Ask clients while they are already at your agency, or on a radio show where people can call in. Listen and respond.
- Show your institutional commitment to support patient or client privacy by making organizational changes to support this. For example, create a protocol and plan for if ICE were to enter your site. Then make sure your staff knows what to do.
- staff knows what to do.

  3. Think about how private the area where the staff does intake really is and who can hear the information that is being shared. Consider moving interviews inside the treatment area or to another private space.

  4. Think about what areas of the center are open to the public and the consequences of that public access. For example, if the walting room is public, then an ICE agent can legally at these. This means that all people, including ICE agents, can hear personal information being shared. To ensure publicit privacy and safety, be mindful of what information you are laster than the safety of the privacy in the safety of the safety of the safety of the safety in the safety of the
- is highly recommended.

  5. Display a message from your leadership that streases HIPAA or other client confidentiality policies. Maining this statement public heigh to reassure clients of their safety and privacy while at your center or agents will see they can be considered to the safety and privacy while at your center or agents will see them. Provide privacy rights and information in areas where olders or patients will see them. Provide these in the languages and at the reading level that are appropriate for your clients.
- about basic client eligibility requirements. For example, staff should know which legal documents are required to request from clients and which are not-to receive services.

- Share positive messaging about immigrant communities
   Review and reassure about immigrant rights and confidentiality
- ights and confidentially

  Connect them with trusted community
  sources such as free or lower cost
  immigration services

  Form a joint social media presence with other
  community groups and agencies to monitor
  and track fase information such as ICE
  raids and other scams targeted at immigrant
  communities. Use a social media page or text
  messages to communicate correct and timely
  information.
- missages to communicate correct and smey information.

  10. Develop ongoing relationships and resources with free or lower cost legal services so you can refer people. Again, it is best for frontiline workers not to give out legal information.

  10 start, identify free or lower cost civil and legal services that work in your area, state or region.

  11 take with them about how to establish a referral system for people who ask for help. These legal services programs have lists of responsible lawyers they refer people to. They can help you learn of immigration issues or represent immigration issues or represent immigrants who are not documented.

  11. Be sure to refer poot to the right resources.

  11. Be sure to refer poot to the right resources.
- 11. Be sure to refer people to the right resources.
- Form partnerships with other community groups to produce and shere a joint newsletter with updates and information. This can enduce the amount of information the community receives. It can also prevent repetitue or conflicting information from being shared.
- Check with your contacts to see if there is a reliable rapid response group in your area where you can verify or report ICE detentions or raids.

### A SPECIAL NOTE ABOUT **NOTARY PUBLICS:**

Some Notary Publics have signs in Spanish that say they are Notarios. Many might offer immigration services. Warn people that many of these Notarios may not have appropriate legal expertise in immigration are lawyers. So people might assume that they are lawyers in the United States as well. Explain that most Notary Publics in the U.S. are not lawyers.

### RESOURCES

- Legal Services Corporation: This is a resource for finding free Civil Legal Service Programs in your state. Link: https://www.lsc.gov/grants-granteeresources/our-grantees
- Catholic Legal Immigration Network: In some areas of the country, the Catholic Legal Immigration Network (CLINIC) offers legal representation on immigration issues. To find out if there is a CLINIC office in your area and where it is, go to: Link: https://cliniclegal.org/directory

### **National Health Center Immigration Workgroup**

- Educate CHCs and PCAs about policy changes affecting immigrants, and how to respond
- Develop and share resources to support CHCs and immigrant patients and PCAs in understanding and responding to actual and potential policy change
- Work to align and coordinate messaging around policies impacting immigrants
- Get updates and get involved: https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/ NHCIWG 2018







### Resources

- The Silent Crisis: <a href="https://outreach-partners.org/2013/03/26/outreach-in-an-anti-immigrant-climate/">https://outreach-partners.org/2013/03/26/outreach-in-an-anti-immigrant-climate/</a>
- Self-care: Taking Care of Ourselves So We Can Take Care of Others: <a href="https://outreach-partners.org/2017/04/03/self-care-taking-resource/">https://outreach-partners.org/2017/04/03/self-care-taking-resource/</a>
- California Health Advocates: https://bit.ly/2LXb7GG





### 2018 0&E Distance Learning Series: Upcoming Events

- Visit the CHAMPS Distance Learning Page for more information
  - Supporting O&E in Your CHC Monday, September 10, 2018
  - Preparing for Open Enrollment 6 Monday, September 24, 2018



### **RELATED RESOURCES:**

- The Silent Crisis: How to Do Outreach in an Anti-Immigrant Climate: <a href="https://outreach-partners.org/2013/03/26/outreach-in-an-anti-immigrant-climate/">https://outreach-partners.org/2013/03/26/outreach-in-an-anti-immigrant-climate/</a>
- Self-care: Taking Care of Ourselves So We Can Take Care of Others: <a href="https://outreach-partners.org/2017/04/03/self-care-taking-resource/">https://outreach-partners.org/2017/04/03/self-care-taking-resource/</a>
- California Health Advocates: <a href="https://bit.ly/2LXb7GG">https://bit.ly/2LXb7GG</a>
- National Health Center Immigration Workgroup: https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/NHCIWG\_2018
- Community Health Association of the Mountain/Plains States
   (CHAMPS) Ourtreach to Specific Populations: Immigrants Resources:
   <a href="http://champsonline.org/tools-products/cross-disciplinary-resources/outreach-enrollment-healthcare-reform/outreach-enrollment/outreach-to-specific-populations#Immigrants">http://champsonline.org/tools-products/cross-disciplinary-resources/outreach-enrollment-healthcare-reform/outreach-enrollment/outreach-to-specific-populations#Immigrants</a>